Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg Fakultät für Mathematik

Auf Einladung des Institutes für Algebra und Geometrie spricht

Robin Schabert

(UiT The Arctic University of Norway)

über das Thema

Linear slices of hyperbolic polynomials

Zeit: Dienstag, 23. Mai 2023, 13.00 Uhr, G03-214 oder per Zoom Meeting ID 971 4945 5855, passcode 490213

Zu diesem Vortrag laden wir alle Interessierten herzlich ein.

Prof. Dr. Benjamin Nill / Sebastian Debus

Abstract: A real univariate polynomial of degree n is called hyperbolic if all of its n roots are on the real line. The focus of this talk are families of hyperbolic polynomials which are determined through k linear conditions on the coefficients. The coefficients corresponding to such a family of hyperbolic polynomials form a semi-algebraic set which we call a hyperbolic slice. The set of hyperbolic polynomials is naturally stratified with respect to the multiplicities of the real zeros and this stratification induces also a stratification on the hyperbolic slices. The main focus here is on the local extreme points of hyperbolic slices, i.e., the local extreme points of linear functionals, and we show that these correspond precisely to those hyperbolic polynomials in the hyperbolic slice which have at most k distinct roots and we can show that generically the convex hull of such a family is a polyhedron. Building on these results, we give consequences of our results to the study of symmetric real varieties and symmetric semi-algebraic sets. Here, we show that sets defined by symmetric polynomials which can be expressed sparsely in terms of elementary symmetric polynomials can be sampled on points with few distinct coordinates.